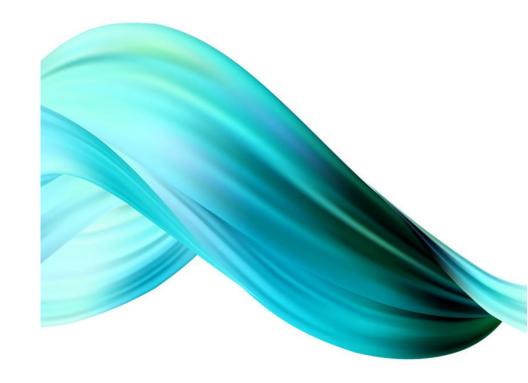
# From Language to Skills Development: Deconstructing EAP in Transnational University

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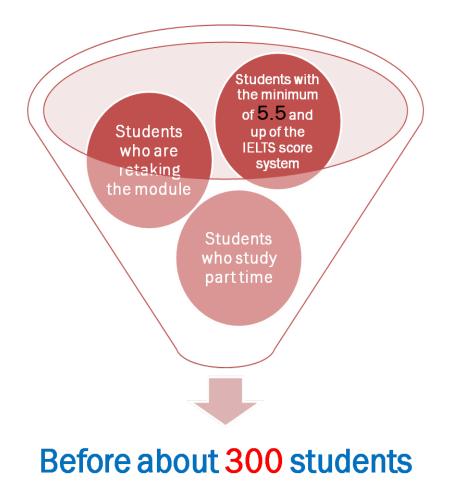
## Where are we from?

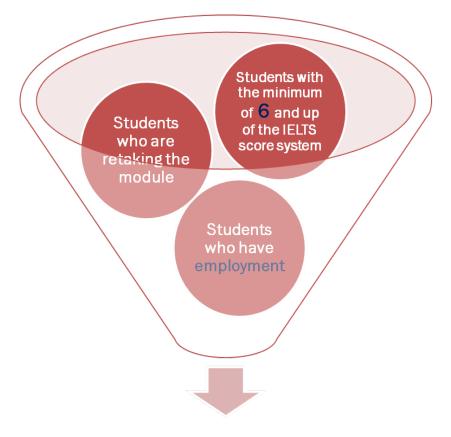


#### Affiliation: Westminster International University in Tashkent

- Global Education departmentAcademic English module
- 1,200+ first-year students
- 5,069 students
- 524 academic staff
- 4,987 alumni
- BA, MA, PhD courses
  - Business
  - Economics
  - Finance
  - Commercial law
  - Information technology
  - Education
  - Healthcare







Now about 1,400 students

## Who are our freshmen?

## What does it mean for the teaching team?

#### Competent Language Proficiency:

able to speak on various topics, comprehend listening to various topics, read texts on different issues and write standard IELTS essays



Lack of language proficiency:

need help to develop further language skills How to accommodate
this diverse freshmen
population with effective
teaching methods which
will facilitate students
academic language
acquisition

## Reasons for change

Increase in students' number

University admission requirements

Needs of other modules and students' needs

Labour demands

**Graduate Attributes changes** 

Technological development

Generation Y to Z

COVID-19

Changes from EAP to AE: focus on...



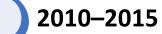
General English and a little of EAP



**2016** – present

Academic English language competencies and study/transferable skills

Academic English language competencies some General English, and certain study skills



## Sample of 2009-2010 EAP Calendar

EAPTEACHING SC	HEDULE	2009-2010
Introductory course	Tutorial 1.	Headway Upper-Intermediate Unit 1
Teaching Week 1	Tutorial 2.	Headway Upper-Intermediate Unit 1
Sept 28 – Oct 2	Tutorial 3.	Headway Upper-Intermediate Unit 1
Introductory course Teaching Week 2.	Tutorial 4.	Headway Upper-Intermediate Unit 2
Oct 5 – Oct 9	Tutorial 5.	Headway Upper-Intermediate Unit 2
	Tutorial 6.	Headway Upper-Intermediate Unit 2 Progress Test
Tasahina Wask 2	Tutorial 7.	Introduction to EAP. What is it and why is it important?
Teaching Week 3. Oct 12 – Oct 16	Tutorial 8.	Familiarisation with the module. Effective study strategies
	Tutorial 9.	Headway
Teaching Week 4.	Tutorial 10.	Academic honesty: what you need to know
Oct 19 - Oct 23		about plagiarism
T	Tutorial 11	Harvard system
Teaching Week 5-6 are omitted	Tutorial 12	Headway
Teaching Week 7. Nov 9 – Nov 13	Tutorial 19.	Exam strategies and exam practice
	Tutorial 20.	Mock exam
		Exam – listening, reading and note taking
Teaching Week 8.	Tutorial 21.	Academic vocabulary in use I
Nov 16 – Nov 20	Tutorial 22.	Academic vocabulary in use II
Component 2	Tutorial 23.	Writing an annotated bibliography I
Teaching Week 9 Nov 23 – Nov 27	You will find sources for annotations	
Teaching Week 10.	Tutorial 24.	Writing an annotated bibliography II
Nov 30 – Dec 4	Tutorial 25- 26.	Writing an e-mail I
Teaching Week 11.	Tutorial 27.	Language clinic
Dec 7 – Dec 11	Tutorial 28- 29.	Writing a report I
Teaching Week 12.	Tutorial 30.	Language clinic or Headway
Dec 14 – Dec 18	Tutorial 31.	Language clinic or Headway
	Tutorial 32	Portfolio sharing
Teaching Week 13.		

### Students' Needs

#### Diagnostic test

- 3 sections:
- 1. listening (note-taking & listening comprehensi on) 2. language (grammar and vocabulary) 3. citation (questions related to referencing)

#### Results

Needs: 1. to learn about plagiarism 2. to practice listening comprehensi on, taking notes. grammar, and vocabulary related to the academic discourse

#### the EAP program

 should be enhanced with additional activities because of the diversity of the freshmen population and needs.

### Changes from EAP to AE: Assessment

#### Till 2010

- In-Class Test (listening, reading and note taking)
- CW Portfolio (Email, Annotated bibliography, Report; the word limit is 1000-1200)
- Essay (the word limit is 800-1000)

#### 2010 - 2015

- An academic essay of 1500-2000 words on a stipulated topic (to be chosen by a student from the options given)
- A group presentation supported by visual aids and be based on research findings
- A group report of 3500-4000 words written on a research study

#### **2016** – present

- In-class online test
   (listening to the
   recordings and
   answering questions)
- Summary-response essay and reflective writing (the word limit is 1200)
- Report Writing of 2200 words in pairs on the research study

## EAP Skills (2006-2010)



In-Class Test: listening, reading and note taking, language



Portfolio: writing, annotating, referencing, reading, language



**Essay:** reading, writing different essay types, referencing, use of sources, language

## AE Skills (2010-2015)



#### **Essay**

- Academic writing skills
- Critical reading
- Evaluation of sources
- Providing arguments
- Compiling a reference list
- Responding to feedback



#### **Group presentation**

- Basic research skills
- Delivering a presentation
- Working in a group
- Problem solving
- Digital skills



#### **Group report**

- Academic writing skills
- Using sources
- Compiling a reference list
- Providing arguments
- Responding to feedback

## AE Skills (2016-present)

#### In-class computermediated test

## Individual written coursework

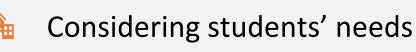
#### Pair-work report

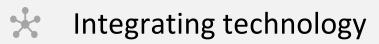
- Listening (for gist, details, inference)
- Digital literacy skills

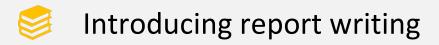
- Argumentation
- Summarizing
- Paraphrasing
- Critical reading
- Referencing
- Evaluating skills in terms of evidence
- Secondary research
- Reflection
- Learning how to find and use sources

- Critical thinking
- Group/pair work
- Basic research skills / primary research
- Synthesizing / Summarizing
- Communication skills / discussions
- Argumentation
- Paraphrasing
- Basic statistical analysis
- Use of sources

## Lessons Learnt







Including basic research skills

Improving communication skills

Incorporating sources

Developing digital literacy

